

1. Prove the following lemma. Let $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^3$ is a bounded domain with a smooth boundary, and \mathbf{v} is a smooth vector field that vanishes on the boundary $\mathbf{v}|_{\partial\Omega} = 0$. Then

$$2 \int_{\Omega} \mathbb{D} : \mathbb{D} \, dV = \int_{\Omega} \nabla \mathbf{v} : \nabla \mathbf{v} \, dV + \int_{\Omega} (\operatorname{div} \mathbf{v})^2 \, dV,$$

where \mathbb{D} denotes the symmetric part of the gradient of \mathbf{v} , $\mathbb{D} =_{\text{def}} \frac{1}{2} (\nabla \mathbf{v} + (\nabla \mathbf{v})^{\top})$.